

Appendix 1: Alternative approach to summarising key messages from 2013/14 JSNA Key Dataset.

Table 3 presents a selection of those flagged 'green' (Croydon performing better than England and this difference is statistically significant) and where either or both of the one or three year trends show that Croydon's ranking has improve, and where neither of these trends show a deterioration.

Table 3: Key 'good news' stories from the 2013/14 Key Dataset for Croydon

No.	Indicator	Trend data One or both one and three years showing improved ranking?	New data for 2013?
Community life			
9	Fuel poverty	Both	No
23	Killed or seriously injured casualties on roads	One	Yes
Social care			
26	Clients receiving self-directed support	One	No
28, 29	Delayed transfers of care from hospital	One	Yes
Young people			
59	Gap in good level of development at age 5 between pupils eligible for free school meal and the rest	One	No
62	Attainment at key stage 4	Both	Yes
67	Looked after children living in the same placement for at least 2 years indicator	Both	Yes
71	Admissions caused by injuries in children	One	Yes
Working age			
91, 93, 94	People with no qualifications; people qualified to 2 A-levels or degree level	Both	Yes
95	16-18 year olds not in education, employment or training	One	Yes
97	Average earnings of employees	One	Yes
111	Adults with mental illness living independently, with or without support	One	Yes
Later life			
124	Admissions for hip fracture	Both	Yes
Healthy Life			
135	Suicide rate	One	No
143, 151 and 163	Incidence of all cancers, colorectal cancer and bladder cancer	Both	Yes
155, 159	Incidence of all skin cancers and cervical cancer	One	Yes
158	Deaths from breast cancer	One	No
160	Deaths from cervical cancer	Both	No
178	Access to diabetic retinopathy screening	One	Yes
198	GP recorded asthma prevalence	One	No
205	GP recorded depression prevalence	One	No
Health services			
231	Offered an NHS health check	One	Yes

Table 4 presents those indicators which are flagged 'red' (ie where Croydon performs below England and where this difference is statistically significant) and where either or both of the one or three year trends show that Croydon's ranking has deteriorated.

Table 4: Key challenges facing Croydon from the 2013/14 Key Dataset for Croydon

No.	Indicator	Trends	New data for 2013?
Housing			
5	Households in temporary accommodation	One	Yes
Crime			
10	Total police recorded crime	One	Yes
11	First-time entrants to the youth justice system	Both	Yes
12	Youth re-offending	One	Yes
Violence			
15	Violence against the person	One	Yes
Social care			
27	Social connectedness	One	Yes
33	Clients who say services have made them feel safe and secure	One	Yes
125	Permanent admissions of adults aged 18 to 64 to care homes	One	Yes
Poverty			
39, 40	School children known to be eligible for free school meals	Both	Yes
Early years			
47-51	Childhood immunisations	Both	No
55	Excess weight in 4-5 year olds	Both	Yes
57	Children travelling to school by public transport, cycling or walking	One	No
Dental health			
53, 237	Children and adults accessing NHS dentistry	Both	Yes
Sexual health			
80	Repeat abortions (all ages)	One	Yes
Vaccination			
116	Flu vaccination coverage (at risk individuals)	Both	No
Falls			
123	Injuries due to falls	One	Yes
All cause mortality			
133	Life expectancy at age 75 (women)	Both	No
Mortality from causes amenable to healthcare			
136	Potential years of life lost from causes considered amenable to healthcare (men)	Both	Yes
137	Potential years of life lost from causes considered amenable to healthcare (women)	One	Yes

139	Spend per head on cancers and tumours	Both	Yes
Long term conditions - diabetes			
175	Spend per head on endocrine, nutritional and metabolic problems	Both	Yes
176	GP recorded diabetes prevalence	One	No
179	Emergency admissions for diabetes	One	No
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease			
195	GP recorded COPD prevalence as a % of estimated COPD prevalence	One	No
Asthma			
199	Emergency admissions for children with asthma	Both	No
Mental health			
206	GP recorded severe mental illness prevalence	One	No
Alcohol			
213	Alcohol related recorded crimes	Both	No
Drugs			
218	Drug offences	One	Yes
220	Successful completion of drug treatment (non-opiate users)	One	Yes
Satisfaction with primary care services			
229	Overall experience of GP services	One	Yes

Appendix 2: JSNA Key Dataset 2013/14

Croydon Joint Strategic Needs Assessment

Croydon Key Dataset 2013/14 (DRAFT)

Lead Author(s)

Jenny Hacker, Consultant in Public Health, Public Health Croydon

David Osborne, Senior Public Health Information Analyst, Public Health Croydon

Remi Omotoye, Public Health Information Analyst, Public Health Croydon

Acknowledgements

We would like to acknowledge the JSNA Steering Group, the JSNA Governance Group and the following individuals for their input into and helpful comments on the dataset:

Eric Ayoola, Senior Performance Officer - Children's Social Care, Croydon Council

Martin Ellender, Head of Strategy and Performance, Croydon Council

Sharon Jones, Director of Health and Wellbeing, Croydon Health Services

Lee Lewis, Senior Performance Officer - Adult's Social Care, Croydon Council

Alison Miller, Public Health Principal for Maternal and Infant Health, Croydon Council

Sarah Nicholls, Consultant in Public Health, Croydon Council

Ray Rajagopalan, Data Resources Manager, Croydon Drug and Alcohol Action Team

Nerissa Santimano, Public Health Information Analyst, Croydon Council

Jenita Treacy, Performance Manager, Croydon Council

Contents

The data in this chapter was the most recent published data as at **6th August 2013**. Readers should note that more up-to-date data may have been subsequently published, and are advised to refer to the source shown under figures or listed in the appendices for the chapter for the latest information.

Background to the 2013/14 Key Dataset

The Key Dataset is part of Croydon's annual approach to Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA). The full 2013/14 JSNA, including four key topic chapters on homelessness, domestic violence, alcohol, and obesity and physical activity can be found at <http://www.croydonobservatory.org/jsna/>.

What is the Croydon Key Dataset and how is it used?

The Croydon Key Dataset brings together comparative data for a wealth of indicators of relevance to health and wellbeing. This year, over 200 indicators have been included, grouped into the following headings¹:

- Deprivation
- Community life
- Early life
- Family life
- Working age
- Later life
- Healthy life:
 - Long term conditions
 - Healthy lifestyles
 - Health services

By using indicators for which data is available across the country, and by providing trend data, national and regional comparisons can be made of Croydon's performance or levels of need now and in the future. Indicators where Croydon's performance or levels of need are statistically significantly different from the England averages are highlighted visually. Areas where Croydon performs better or worse, or has greater or lesser need than is average for the country can be therefore be flagged easily, making the Dataset, along with the rest of the JSNA, a key tool for prioritisation and for informing commissioning decisions.

How do I interpret the information in the dataset?

The following explanation of how to interpret the Dataset is essential to all users. Those wishing to develop their understanding further should read **Appendix 1**.

For each individual indicator (numbered 1 to 239), a summary of the indicator is followed by the data for Croydon, London and England. In the England range column, Croydon's figures are represented by a circle. A **green circle** shows that Croydon's performance is statistically significantly better than for England as a whole, or that need is lower. A **red circle** shows that Croydon's performance is statistically significantly worse than for England as a whole, or that need is greater. A **yellow circle** shows that there is no statistically significant difference between Croydon and England. For a small number of indicators (shown with a white circle) it was not possible to calculate statistical significance.

The **London average** is shown by a **grey diamond**. If the circle (Croydon) is the left of the diamond (London), Croydon's figures are worse than the London average, or need is greater. If the circle is to the right of the diamond, Croydon's figures are better than London,

¹ Some indicators could 'fit' into more than one section. Where this is the case, we have **signposted** related indicators in other sections of the dataset

or need is lower. If they overlap (for example, see indicator 65 on pupil absence rate) the two are similar.

- Significantly worse/higher need than England average
 - Not significantly different from England average
 - Significantly better/lower need than England average
 - No significance can be calculated
- ◆ London average

The 1 Year Trend and 3 Year Trend columns show the **direction of travel** over one and three years, where data is available. A **red triangle** suggests a deterioration relative to others, **green** an improvement, and a **dark line** little change.

- ◀ Deteriorating relative to other local authorities in England
- Remaining similar to other local authorities in England
- ▶ Improving relative to other local authorities in England

Example

Indicators 132 and 133 show life expectancy at age 75 in Croydon to be better than the England average for men and worse than the England average for women. For men, this is similar to London as a whole. For women, this is worse than for London. For both indicators, the trend over both one and three years in Croydon’s position appears to have worsened.

Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend
132 Life expectancy at 75 (men) in years	12.3	12.0	11.3		◀	◀
133 Life expectancy at 75 (women) in years	12.8	13.8	13.1		◀	◀

Data limitations

The main limitation to the Dataset, and to all comparative data of this kind, is that of **timeliness**. Although the most recent data that was available at the cut off point for this report (6th August 2013) has been used for all indicators, there will still be an inevitable time lag. This is because the Dataset contains only those indicators which are publically and routinely available for all local authorities across the country. In practice, local areas use other, more timely data sources to inform their daily work, as they have access to data for their own data much sooner than for comparative information of the kind shown here.

It is also important to note that the data presented in this Dataset are for Croydon as a whole. There are **wide variations within Croydon** (such as differences in life expectancy across the Borough) that must always be taken into account when commissioning services for Croydon.

Finally, any analysis of need should not be dictated solely by areas for which data is available. **Stakeholder consultations** often raise important local issues for which local data may not be available. Other aspects of the JSNA, particularly the key topic areas (or ‘deep

dive' chapters) include more qualitative, consultative approaches which are also a key part of prioritisation and commissioning.

Changes to the 2013/14 dataset

Key dataset brought forward in line with commissioning cycles

This year, the key dataset has been produced earlier in the year to fit in more closely with commissioning cycles, and the cut off period for the analysis has been moved forward from November to **6th August 2013**.

For a small number of indicators in the dataset (i.e. those where data is published annually between August and November) the data has not been updated. This is indicated by **X** being shown in an additional column on the right hand side of the page, and the data shown is the same as in the 2012/13 key dataset.

New indicators for 2013/14

This year, several new indicators have been added or have replaced existing indicators:

- ❖ New indicators have been added and some existing indicators have been revised where new data was published for national outcomes frameworks (the Public Health Outcomes Framework, NHS Outcomes Framework and Adult Social Care Outcomes Framework);
- ❖ New indicators have been added using data from the 2011 Census to fill gaps where relevant data was unavailable prior to the census;
- ❖ Two new indicators relevant to domestic violence have been added following review of the dataset in relation to this year's JSNA topic areas;
- ❖ One new indicator on two week cancer waits has been added following consultation with leads identified by the JSNA Steering Group;
- ❖ One new indicator on hospital stays has been added to fill a gap in the smoking section of the dataset.

CROYDON JSNA KEY DATASET 2013/14

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Deprivation										
Deprivation	1 Index of multiple deprivation (score)	22.8	25.2	21.5		no data	◀	2010	n/a	✗
See also 9 Fuel poverty, 38 Children in poverty, 118 Older people in poverty										
Community life										
Migration	2 International migrants identified on GP register (rate per 1,000 population)	17.9	27.9	11.5		—	▶	Mid 2010 - Mid 2011	n/a	✗
Housing	3 Average house prices (£000s)	£252	£384	£163		—	▶	Jun 2013	n/a	✓
	4 Homelessness acceptances (rate per 1,000 households)	6.0	4.4	2.4		▶	◀	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
	5 Households in temporary accommodation (rate per 1,000 households)	14.3	11.5	2.4		—	◀	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
	6 Households in bed & breakfast accommodation (rate per 1,000 households)	1.25	0.67	0.20		▶	◀	2012/2013	n/a	✓
	7 Overcrowded housing (% of households)	9.9%	11.6%	4.8%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
	8 No central heating (% of households)	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
	9 Fuel poverty (% of households)	11.3%	10.8%	16.4%		▶	no data	2010	PHOF	✗
Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated

Crime	10 Total police recorded crime (rate per 1,000 population)	84.2	93.0	63.3		—	◀	2012/2013	n/a	✓
	11 First-time entrants to the youth justice system (rate per 100,000 10-17 year olds)	663	585	537		◀	◀	2012	PHOF	✓
	12 Youth re-offending (% re-offending within 12 months)	45.3%	40.5%	36.2%		—	◀	Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	PHOF	✓
	13 Adult re-offending (% re-offending within 12 months)	25.6%	25.3%	26.1%		▶	▶	Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	PHOF	✓
	14 Average number of re-offences (number per offender)	0.80	0.75	0.78		▶	▶	Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	PHOF	✓
See also 213 Alcohol related recorded crime and 218 Drug offences										
Violence	15 Violence against the person offences (rate per 1,000 population)	15.3	15.1	10.5		—	◀	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
	16 Sexual violence offences (rate per 1,000 population)	1.27	1.16	0.93		—	—	2012/2013	PHOF	NEW
	17 Emergency admissions for violence (rate per 100,000 population)	70.8	71.9	67.7		no data	no data	Apr 2009 - Mar 2012	PHOF	NEW

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Environment	18 Complaints about noise (rate per 1,000 population)	11.0	16.3	7.5		—	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	19 Estimated deaths attributable to particulate air pollution (% of deaths)	6.5%	7.2%	5.6%		no data	no data	2010	PHOF	✗
	20 Carbon dioxide emissions within the scope of influence of local authorities (tonnes per resident)	3.9	4.9	6.7		—	—	2011	n/a	✓
	21 Household waste recycling (% sent for recycling)	38.3%	33.9%	43.0%		▶	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	22 Fast food outlets (rate per 100,000 population)	113.7	98.2	77.5		no data	no data	2010	n/a	✗
Road accidents	23 Killed or seriously injured casualties on roads (rate per 100,000 population)	28.2	36.8	41.9		▶	no data	2009-2011	PHOF	✓
<i>See also 71 Admissions caused by injuries in children and 115 Admissions caused by injuries in young people</i>										
Social care	24 Social care-related quality of life (score)	18.2	18.2	18.8		—	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
	25 Clients who have control over their daily life (% of survey respondents)	72.3%	70.7%	75.9%		▶	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
	26 Clients receiving self-directed support (% of people using social care)	47.4%	47.1%	43.0%		▶	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF	✗
	27 Social connectedness (% of survey respondents who had as much social contact as they would like)	37.6%	39.6%	42.3%		◀	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF, PHOF	NEW

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
--------	-----------	---------	--------	---------	---------------	--------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	---------

Social care	28 Delayed transfers of care from hospital (rate per 100,000 population)	3.4	6.9	9.5		▶	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
	29 Delayed transfers of care from hospital attributable to adult social care (rate per 100,000 population)	1.1	2.7	3.3		▶	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
	30 Overall satisfaction of clients with their care and support (% satisfied of survey respondents)	54.2%	58.2%	63.7%		—	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
	31 Clients and carers who find it easy to find information about services (score)	66.8	68.2	71.5		—	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
	32 Clients who say they feel as safe as they want (% of survey respondents)	58.2%	60.2%	65.0%		—	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
	33 Clients who say services have made them feel safe and secure (% of survey respondents)	59.7%	73.1%	77.9%		◀	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	✓
See also <i>Social Care</i> in <i>Working Life</i> and <i>Later Life</i> sections										
Carers	34 Carer reported quality of life (score)	7.7	7.7	8.1		no data	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	NEW
	35 Overall satisfaction of carers with social services (% satisfied of survey respondents)	29.2%	35.2%	42.7%		no data	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	NEW
	36 Carers who report being included or consulted in discussions (% of survey respondents)	63.4%	65.9%	72.8%		no data	no data	2012/2013	ASCOF	NEW
	37 Carers reported to be in poor health (% of people providing unpaid care)	5.7%	6.4%	6.6%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Early life										
See also <i>Teenage Pregnancy</i> in <i>Family Life</i> section, <i>199 Emergency admissions for children with asthma</i>										
Poverty	38 Children in poverty (% of children aged under 16)	25.7%	27.8%	20.6%		—	—	2010	PHOF	✗
	39 School children known to be eligible for free school meals (% of primary school pupils)	23.6%	23.7%	18.1%		◀	◀	Jan 2013	n/a	✓
	40 School children known to be eligible for free school meals (% of secondary school pupils)	19.3%	23.4%	15.1%		◀	◀	Jan 2013	n/a	✓
Infant mortality	41 Infant mortality (rate per 1,000 live births)	4.4	4.4	4.4		▶	▶	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✓
	42 Neonatal mortality (rate per 1,000 live births)	3.0	3.0	3.1		▶	▶	2009-2011	NHSOF	✓
	43 Perinatal mortality (rate per 1,000 total births)	8.9	7.9	7.5		▶	—	2009-2011	NHSOF	✓
	44 Low birth weight (% of total births under 2500 grams)	8.3%	8.0%	7.4%		▶	▶	2011	n/a	✓
	45 Low birth weight (% of term babies under 2500 grams)	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%		no data	no data	2010	PHOF	✗
Immunisation	46 DTaP / IPV / Hib vaccination coverage (1 year old)	91.3%	91.3%	94.7%		—	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✗
	47 Hib / MenC booster vaccination coverage (2 years old)	85.1%	86.8%	92.3%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✗
	48 PCV booster vaccination coverage (2 years old)	82.4%	85.3%	91.5%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✗

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Immunisation	49 MMR vaccination coverage for one dose (2 years old)	83.5%	86.1%	91.2%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✗
	50 DTaP / IPV booster vaccination coverage (5 years old)	75.0%	78.8%	87.4%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	51 MMR vaccination coverage for two doses (5 years old)	73.1%	80.2%	86.0%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✗
	52 HPV vaccination coverage (girls aged 12-13 years old)	79.3%	78.9%	86.8%		—	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
Dental health	53 Children accessing NHS dentistry (% visiting a dentist in last 2 years)	60.5%	62.9%	69.1%		◀	◀	Mar 2013	n/a	✓
	54 Tooth decay in children aged 5 (average number of teeth)	1.05	1.31	1.11		no data	no data	2007/2008	PHOF	✗
See also 237 <i>Adults accessing NHS dentistry</i>										
Childhood obesity	55 Excess weight in 4-5 year olds (% of Reception Year pupils)	24.2%	23.3%	22.6%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	56 Excess weight in 10-11 year olds (% of Year 6 pupils)	38.2%	37.5%	33.9%		▶	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
See also 221 <i>Estimated obesity prevalence (adults)</i>										
Physical activity	57 Children travelling to school by public transport, cycling or walking (% of survey respondents)	66.1%	76.4%	69.3%		◀	no data	2010/2011	n/a	✗

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
School attainment	58 Children achieving a good level of development at age 5 (% of pupils)	65%	64%	64%		◀	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	59 Gap in good level of development at age 5 (between pupils receiving free school meals and the rest)	14%	12%	19%		—	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	60 Attainment at key stage 2 (% achieving level 4 in English and Maths)	79%	82%	80%		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	61 Gap in attainment at key stage 2 (between pupils receiving free school meals and the rest)	15%	12%	17%		◀	no data	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	62 Attainment at key stage 4 (% achieving 5+ GCSEs at grades A*-C including English and Maths)	62.2%	62.3%	59.0%		▶	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	63 Gap in attainment at key stage 4 (between pupils receiving free school meals and the rest)	22.4%	17.5%	26.4%		—	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✓
See also <i>Education and Training in Working Age</i> section										
Absence from school	64 Pupil absence rate (% of half days missed)	4.9%	4.8%	5.1%		◀	▶	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
See also <i>11 First time entrants to the youth justice system</i> and <i>12 Youth re-offending</i>										
Looked after children	65 Looked after children (per 10,000 child population)	84	56	59		▶	▶	Mar 2012	n/a	✓
	66 Unaccompanied asylum seeking children (per 10,000 child population)	36.9	4.8	1.9		—	—	Mar 2012	n/a	✓
	67 Looked after children living in the same placement for at least 2 years (% of looked after children)	82.8%	69.9%	68.2%		▶	▶	2012	n/a	✓
	68 Emotional health and wellbeing of looked after children (score)	11.5	13.5	13.8		—	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Health status	69 Children reported to be in poor health (% of children aged under 16)	0.74%	0.78%	0.64%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
Disability	70 Children reported to have a limiting long-term health problem or disability (% of children aged under 16)	3.9%	3.4%	3.7%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
Injury	71 Admissions caused by injuries in children (rate per 100,000 population aged under 15)	101.2	93.3	118.2		▶	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	NEW
See also 23 Killed or seriously injured casualties on roads, 115 Admissions caused by injuries in young people and 123 Injuries due to falls										
Family life										
See also Carers in Community Life section										
Lone parent families	72 Lone parent benefit claimants (% of working population)	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%		—	—	Nov 2012	n/a	✓
Smoking during pregnancy	73 Smoking during pregnancy (% of mothers)	7.8%	5.7%	12.7%		◀	—	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
See also Smoking in Healthy Lifestyles section										
Breastfeeding	74 Breastfeeding initiation within 48 hours (% of mothers)	86.0%	86.8%	73.8%		—	◀	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
	75 Breastfeeding at 6-8 weeks from birth (% of infants)	67.9%	68.5%	47.2%		—	◀	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
Teenage pregnancy	76 Under 18 conceptions (rate per 1,000 girls aged 15-17)	32.8	28.7	30.7		▶	▶	2011	PHOF	✓
	77 Under 16 conceptions (rate per 1,000 girls aged 13-15)	8.7	6.9	6.7		◀	▶	2009-2011	n/a	✓
Abortions	78 Access to NHS funded abortions (% of NHS funded abortions before 10 weeks gestation)	80.2%	80.4%	77.5%		◀	◀	2012	n/a	✓
Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated

Abortions	79 Repeat abortions (ages under 25) (% of abortions)	35.9%	33.0%	27.1%		—	▶	2012	n/a	✓
	80 Repeat abortions (all ages) (% of abortions)	49.4%	42.6%	36.9%		◀	—	2012	n/a	✓
Contraception	81 GP prescribed long acting reversible contraception (LARC) (rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	47.5	28.0	52.4		▶	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✗
Sexually transmitted infections	82 Chlamydia screening coverage (% of people aged 15-24 screened)	26.2%	28.2%	25.8%		no data	no data	Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	n/a	✓
	83 Chlamydia diagnoses (ages 15-24) (rate per 100,000 population)	2615	2159	1979		no data	no data	2012	n/a	✓
	84 Chlamydia diagnoses (ages 25 and over) (rate per 100,000 population)	245.2	325.0	160.0		no data	no data	2012	n/a	✓
	85 Gonorrhoea diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	131.6	129.8	45.9		—	▶	2012	n/a	✓
	86 Syphilis diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	7.1	17.0	5.4		—	—	2012	n/a	✓
	87 Genital herpes diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	95.4	91.4	58.4		—	▶	2012	n/a	✓
	88 Genital warts diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	135.4	167.9	134.6		◀	◀	2012	n/a	✓
	89 HIV prevalence (rate per 1,000 people aged 15-59)	4.8	5.4	2.0		—	—	2011	n/a	✓
	90 Persons presenting with HIV at a late stage of infection (% of new diagnoses of HIV)	55.5%	46.9%	50.0%		—	no data	2009-2011	PHOF	✓

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
--------	-----------	---------	--------	---------	---------------	--------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	---------

Working age

See also <i>Healthy Lifestyles</i> in <i>Healthy Life</i> section											
Education and training	91 People with no qualifications (% of people aged 16-64)	6.0%	8.4%	9.5%		▶	▶	Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	n/a	✓	
	92 Qualified to NVQ level 1 or 2 (% of people aged 16-64)	27.8%	20.4%	29.3%		▶	◀	Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	n/a	✓	
	93 Qualified to 2 A-levels or equivalent (% of people aged 16-64)	59.5%	63.2%	54.9%		▶	▶	Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	n/a	✓	
	94 Qualified to degree level or equivalent (% of people aged 16-64)	40.1%	47.6%	34.2%		▶	▶	Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	n/a	✓	
	95 16-18 year olds not in education, employment or training (% of 16-18 year olds)	4.4%	4.7%	5.8%		▶	no data	2012	PHOF	✓	
	96 19 year olds attaining 2 A-levels or equivalent (% of 19 year olds)	60%	61%	55%		▶	◀	2012	n/a	✓	
See also <i>School Attainment</i> in <i>Early Life</i> section											
Income	97 Average earnings of employees (£ per week)	£580	£613	£513		▶	—	Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	n/a	✓	
Employment	98 Overall employment rate (% of men aged 16-64)	76.2%	76.5%	76.5%		▶	◀	Apr 2012 - Mar 2013	n/a	✓	
	99 Overall employment rate (% of women aged 16-64)	67.0%	62.3%	65.8%		▶	—	Apr 2012 - Mar 2013	n/a	✓	
	100 Self employment rate (% of people aged 16-64)	10.4%	11.6%	9.7%		▶	▶	Apr 2012 - Mar 2013	n/a	✓	
Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated	

Employment	101 Unemployment rate (% of people aged 16-64)	10.7%	9.1%	8.0%				Apr 2012 - Mar 2013	n/a	✓
	102 Job seekers allowance claimants (% of people aged 16-64)	3.8%	3.6%	3.4%				Jun 2013	n/a	✓
	103 Job seekers allowance claimants (% of people aged 18-24)	5.9%	4.9%	6.0%				Jun 2013	n/a	✓
	104 Key out-of-work benefit claimants (% of people aged 16-64)	11.9%	11.4%	11.3%				Nov 2012	n/a	✓
Absence from work	105 Sickness absence in the last week (% of employees surveyed)	3.4%	2.1%	2.2%		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF	NEW
	106 Working days lost due to sickness absence (% of working days)	1.9%	1.2%	1.5%		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF	NEW
Health status	107 Adults reported to be in poor health (% of people aged 16-64)	3.9%	3.2%	4.4%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
Disability	108 Adults reported to have a limiting long-term health problem or disability (% of people aged 16-64)	11.1%	10.9%	12.6%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
	109 Employment support allowance and incapacity benefit claimants (% of people aged 16-64)	5.4%	5.6%	6.0%				Nov 2012	n/a	✓
Mental illness	110 Adults with mental illness in paid employment (%)	7.0%	6.1%	7.7%				2012/2013	ASCOF, PHOF, NHSOF	✓
	111 Adults with mental illness living independently, with or without support (%)	78.2%	80.4%	59.3%				2012/2013	ASCOF, PHOF	✓
See also <i>Mental Health</i> in <i>Long Term Conditions</i> section										

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Learning disability	112 GP recorded learning disability prevalence (% of people aged over 18)	0.51%	0.34%	0.45%		▶	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	113 Adults with learning disabilities in paid employment (%)	7.8%	9.3%	7.1%		—	▶	2011/2012	ASCOF, PHOF	✗
	114 Adults with learning disabilities who live in their own home or with their family (%)	72.9%	65.7%	70.0%		◀	▶	2011/2012	ASCOF, PHOF	✗
Injury	115 Admissions caused by injuries in young people (rate per 100,000 population aged 15-24)	121.7	111.1	144.7		◀	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	NEW
See also 23 Killed or seriously injured casualties on roads, 71 Admissions caused by injuries in children and 123 Injuries due to falls										
Vaccination	116 Flu vaccination coverage (at risk individuals aged 6 months to 64 years)	48.1%	51.4%	51.6%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✗
See also Vaccination in Later Life section										
Social care	117 Permanent admissions of adults aged 18 to 64 to care homes (rate per 100,000 population aged 18-64)	44.2	15.8	19.1		◀	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF	✓
See also Social Care in Community Life and Working Life sections										

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Later life										
<i>See also Long Term Conditions in Healthy Life section</i>										
Poverty	118 Older people in poverty (% of people aged over 60)	20.6%	27.0%	20.6%		no data	◀	2010	n/a	✗
Health status	119 Older people reported to be in poor health (% of people aged over 65)	14.1%	16.6%	14.5%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
Disability	120 Older people reported to have a limiting long-term health problem or disability (% of people aged over 65)	49.1%	51.8%	51.5%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
Vaccination	121 Flu vaccination coverage (ages over 65)	68.5%	72.2%	74.0%		▶	▶	2011/2012	PHOF	✗
	122 PPV vaccination coverage (ages over 65)	64.3%	62.6%	68.3%		—	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
<i>See also 116 Flu vaccination coverage at risk individuals (aged 6 months - 64 years)</i>										
Falls	123 Injuries due to falls (rate per 100,000 population aged over 65)	1955	1872	1665		◀	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	124 Admissions for hip fracture (ages over 65) (rate per 100,000 population)	384	433	457		▶	▶	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
<i>See also 71 Admissions caused by injuries in children and 115 Admissions caused by injuries in young people</i>										
Social care	125 Permanent admissions of older people to care homes (rate per 100,000 population aged over 65)	566.6	537.9	695.9		◀	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF	✓
	126 Older people still at home 91 days after discharge from hospital into reablement/rehabilitation services (%)	74.8%	84.8%	82.7%		—	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF, NHSOF	✗
	127 Older people who were offered reablement services after discharge from hospital (%)	3.3%	4.8%	3.2%		no data	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF, NHSOF	✗
<i>See also Social Care and Carers in Community Life section, and Social Care in Working Life section</i>										

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Healthy life										
See also <i>Health Status</i> in <i>Early Life, Working Age</i> and <i>Later Life</i> sections										
All cause mortality	128 Life expectancy at birth (men) in years	79.2	79.3	78.9		◀	◀	2009-2011	n/a	✓
	129 Life expectancy at birth (women) in years	83.0	83.6	82.9		—	—	2009-2011	n/a	✓
	130 Inequality in life expectancy (men) in years	9.5	7.5	7.7		▶	▶	2006-2010	PHOF	✗
	131 Inequality in life expectancy (women) in years	5.8	4.8	5.6		◀	▶	2006-2010	PHOF	✗
	132 Life expectancy at 75 (men) in years	12.3	12.0	11.3		◀	◀	2008-2010	NHSOF	✗
	133 Life expectancy at 75 (women) in years	12.8	13.8	13.1		◀	◀	2008-2010	NHSOF	✗
	134 Deaths from causes considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population)	129.6	141.3	146.1		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF	✗
Deaths from individual diseases are shown in the section on the specific disease. See also <i>23 Killed or seriously injured on roads</i> and <i>Infant Mortality</i> in the <i>Early Life</i> section.										
Suicide	135 Suicide rate (rate per 100,000 population)	4.9	6.9	7.9		—	▶	2009-2011	PHOF	✗
Mortality from causes amenable to healthcare	136 Potential years of life lost from causes considered amenable to healthcare (men) (per 100,000)	2614	2322	2325		◀	◀	2011	NHSOF	NEW
	137 Potential years of life lost from causes considered amenable to healthcare (women) (per 100,000)	2069	1805	1844		—	◀	2011	NHSOF	NEW
Seasonal mortality	138 Excess winter deaths (expressed as % of deaths during non-winter months)	19.2%	19.3%	18.7%		◀	◀	2007-2010	PHOF	✗

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Cancer	139 Spend per head on cancers and tumours	£70	£97	£105		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	140 Breast screening rate (% of women aged 53-70)	70.8%	69.3%	77.0%		▶	◀	Mar 2012	PHOF	✓
	141 Cervical screening rate (% of eligible women aged 25-64)	73.8%	69.6%	75.3%		▶	no data	Mar 2012	PHOF	✓
	142 Two week wait cancer GP referrals (rate per 100,000 population)	1614	1497	1982		no data	no data	2011/2012	n/a	NEW
	143 Incidence of all cancers (rate per 100,000 population)	369	366	387		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	144 Early deaths from cancer (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	98.6	104.8	108.1		—	◀	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✓
	145 Early deaths from cancer considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	53.2	60.8	61.9		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF	✗
	146 Deaths from cancer (all ages) (rate per 100,000 population)	151.4	160.8	167.9		—	—	2009-2011	n/a	✓
	147 Incidence of oesophageal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	8.1	7.7	9.5		▶	—	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	148 Deaths from oesophageal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	6.5	6.6	8.3		—	◀	2008-2010	n/a	✗
	149 Incidence of stomach cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	7.7	8.0	8.0		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
150 Deaths from stomach cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	4.7	5.3	5.1		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✗	

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Cancer	151 Incidence of colorectal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	42.9	43.0	47.9		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	152 Deaths from colorectal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	15.5	15.5	16.8		▶	▶	2009-2011	n/a	✓
	153 Incidence of lung cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	39.8	44.0	45.8		—	◀	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	154 Deaths from lung cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	29.2	35.7	37.2		◀	▶	2009-2011	n/a	✓
	155 Incidence of all skin cancers (rate per 100,000 population)	57.7	54.1	126.4		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	156 Deaths from malignant melanoma (rate per 100,000 population)	2.4	2.0	2.6		—	◀	2008-2010	n/a	✗
	157 Incidence of breast cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	112.6	117.0	124.5		◀	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	158 Deaths from breast cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	20.8	24.3	25.3		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✗
	159 Incidence of cervical cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	5.7	6.4	8.7		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	160 Deaths from cervical cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	1.12	2.06	2.24		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✗
	161 Incidence of prostate cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	113.1	109.1	103.8		◀	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	162 Deaths from prostate cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	22.2	22.5	23.9		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✗

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Cancer	163 Incidence of bladder cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	9.2	10.3	11.4		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a	✓
	164 Deaths from bladder cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	4.2	4.2	4.8		▶	—	2008-2010	n/a	✗
	165 Deaths from leukaemia (rate per 100,000 population)	6.1	4.7	4.8		—	—	2008-2010	n/a	✗
Infectious diseases	166 Spend per head on infectious diseases	£38	£53	£28		◀	—	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	167 Deaths from communicable diseases (rate per 100,000 population)	37.1	32.0	29.9		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF	NEW
	168 Lab confirmed gastrointestinal disease (rate per 100,000 population)	178.9	546.1	382.2		—	—	2011	n/a	✗
	169 New cases of tuberculosis (rate per 100,000 population)	35.3	42.9	15.4		—	—	2009-2011	n/a	✗
	170 Treatment for tuberculosis (% completing treatment)	85.5%	86.6%	84.3%		no data	no data	2011	PHOF	✗
See also <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> in <i>Family Life</i> section, and <i>Vaccination</i> in <i>Working Age</i> and <i>Later Life</i> sections										
Preventable sight loss	171 Sight loss due to age related macular degeneration (rate per 100,000 population)	127.6	88.4	110.5		◀	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	172 Sight loss due to glaucoma (rate per 100,000 population)	18.1	14.9	12.8		◀	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	173 Sight loss due to diabetic eye disease (rate per 100,000 population)	4.9	4.5	3.8		▶	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	174 Sight loss certifications (rate per 100,000 population)	43.9	33.8	44.5		—	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
▪ Long term conditions										
Diabetes	175 Spend per head on endocrine, nutritional and metabolic problems	£46	£59	£56		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	176 GP recorded diabetes prevalence (% of adults aged over 17)	6.1%	5.6%	5.8%		◀	—	2011/2012	PHOF	✗
	177 Blood sugar control (% of patients with diabetes with HbA1c < 7.5)	61.4%	60.3%	62.9%		no data	no data	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	178 Access to diabetic retinopathy screening (attended screening as % of those offered screening)	92.3%	78.7%	80.9%		▶	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	179 Emergency admissions for diabetes (rate per 100,000 population)	38.7	25.5	27.4		—	◀	2010/2011	n/a	✗
	180 Deaths from diabetes (rate per 100,000 population)	5.7	5.8	5.7		◀	—	2008-2010	n/a	✗
Cardiovascular disease	181 Spend per head on cardiovascular diseases	£124	£127	£131		◀	—	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	182 Early deaths from cardiovascular diseases (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	64.6	64.7	60.9		◀	◀	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✓
	183 Early deaths from cardiovascular diseases considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population age<75)	39.7	40.2	40.6		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✗
Coronary heart disease	184 GP recorded coronary heart disease prevalence (% of people of all ages)	2.3%	2.2%	3.4%		—	—	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	185 Deaths from coronary heart disease (rate per 100,000 population)	73.6	69.5	73.3		◀	◀	2009-2011	n/a	✓
Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated

Stroke	186 GP recorded stroke/TIA prevalence (% of people of all ages)	1.22%	1.08%	1.74%				2011/2012	n/a	X
	187 Emergency admissions for stroke (rate per 100,000 population)	116.8	117.6	121.4				2010/2011	n/a	X
	188 Emergency readmissions within 28 days of discharge for stroke (%)	13.7%	14.4%	12.0%				2010/2011	n/a	✓
	189 Early deaths from stroke (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	12.1	12.9	12.2				2008-2010	n/a	X
	190 Deaths from stroke (all ages) (rate per 100,000 population)	34.5	35.0	39.1				2009-2011	n/a	✓
Respiratory disease	191 Spend per head on problems of the respiratory system	£83	£80	£84				2011/2012	n/a	✓
	192 Early deaths from respiratory diseases (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	22.9	22.7	23.4		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	X
	193 Early deaths from respiratory diseases considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population age<75)	10.4	11.5	11.6		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	X
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	194 Estimated COPD prevalence (% of adults aged over 16)	4.3%	3.8%	3.6%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	X
	195 GP recorded COPD prevalence as a % of estimated COPD prevalence (ages over 16)	29.0%	35.0%	57.9%			no data	2011/2012	n/a	X
	196 Early deaths from COPD (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	12.5	11.1	11.7				2008-2010	n/a	X
	197 Deaths from COPD (all ages) (rate per 100,000 population)	23.6	24.3	25.2				2009-2011	n/a	✓

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
--------	-----------	---------	--------	---------	---------------	--------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	---------

Asthma	198 GP recorded asthma prevalence (% of people of all ages)	4.9%	4.7%	5.9%		—	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	199 Emergency admissions for children with asthma (rate per 100,000 population aged under 16)	273.8	206.3	232.9		◀	◀	2010/2011	n/a	✗
	200 Deaths from asthma (rate per 100,000 population)	1.00	1.16	1.15		◀	▶	2009-2011	n/a	✓
Liver disease	201 Early deaths from liver disease (rate per 100,000 population)	13.1	15.7	14.4		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✗
	202 Early deaths from liver disease considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population)	11.9	13.4	12.7		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✗
Mental health	203 Spend per head on mental health	£190	£255	£212		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	204 GP recorded dementia prevalence (% of people of all ages)	0.40%	0.35%	0.53%		—	—	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	205 GP recorded depression prevalence (% of adults aged over 18)	7.4%	8.1%	11.7%		—	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	206 GP recorded severe mental illness prevalence (% of people of all ages)	1.02%	1.00%	0.82%		◀	—	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	207 Hospital stays for self-harm (rate per 100,000 population)	145	112	207		—	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	208 Excess deaths in adults with serious mental illness aged under 75 (difference in rate per 100,000)	841	608	921		▶	no data	2010/2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✗
See also <i>Mental Illness in Working Age</i> section										

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
<p>▪ Healthy lifestyles</p> <p>See also <i>Teenage Pregnancy</i> and <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections in Family Life</i> section</p>										
Smoking	209 Smoking prevalence (% of adults aged over 18 who responded to survey)	19.7%	18.9%	20.0%		◀	no data	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	210 Smoking quitters (rate per 100,000 people aged over 16)	796	851	944		◀	▶	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	211 Hospital stays for smoking attributable conditions (rate per 100,000 population aged over 35)	1216	1337	1420		◀	no data	2010/2011	n/a	NEW
	212 Deaths attributable to smoking (rate per 100,000 population aged over 35)	185.7	199.1	210.6		—	—	2008-2010	n/a	✗
<p>See also 73 <i>Smoking during pregnancy</i></p>										
Alcohol	213 Alcohol related recorded crimes (rate per 100,000 population)	10.8	11.1	7.0		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✗
	214 Hospital stays for alcohol attributable conditions (rate per 100,000 population)	1992	1985	1974		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF	✓
	215 Deaths attributable to alcohol (men) (rate per 100,000 population)	35.2	34.2	35.5		◀	◀	2010	n/a	✗
	216 Deaths attributable to alcohol (women) (rate per 100,000 population)	13.6	13.0	14.7		◀	◀	2010	n/a	✗
	217 Successful completion of alcohol treatment (planned exits as a % of those exiting treatment)	55.0%	58.0%	57.7%		no data	no data	2011/2012	n/a	✗

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Drugs	218 Drug offences (rate per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.2	3.6		◀	—	2012/2013	n/a	✓
	219 Successful completion of drug treatment (opiate users) (% of those in treatment)	10.5%	9.9%	8.6%		◀	no data	2011	PHOF	NEW
	220 Successful completion of drug treatment (non-opiate users) (% of those in treatment)	27.7%	36.2%	39.5%		◀	no data	2011	PHOF	NEW
See also <i>Crime in Community Life</i> section										
Adult obesity	221 Estimated obesity prevalence (% of adults aged over 16)	23.5%	20.7%	24.2%		no data	no data	2006-2008	PHOF	✗
See also <i>Childhood Obesity in Early Life</i> section										
Physical activity	222 Adults achieving at least 150 minutes of physical activity per week (% of adults aged over 16)	56.8%	57.3%	56.0%		no data	no data	2012	PHOF	NEW
	223 Adults classified as 'inactive' (% of adults aged over 16)	29.8%	27.3%	28.5%		no data	no data	2012	PHOF	NEW
	224 People using outdoor space for exercise/health reasons (% of adults aged over 16)	21.6%	9.5%	14.0%		no data	no data	Mar 2009 - Feb 2012	PHOF	✗
	225 Walking or cycling to work (% of working population aged 16-74)	9.0%	12.9%	13.7%		no data	no data	2011	n/a	NEW
See also <i>Physical Activity in Early Life</i> section										
Eating habits	226 Estimated healthy eating prevalence (% of adults aged over 16 eating 5 fruit and veg)	34.4%	36.4%	28.7%		no data	no data	2006-2008	n/a	✗

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
<p>▪ Health services</p> <p>For immunisations, see also <i>Immunisation in Early Life</i> section, <i>Vaccination in Working Age</i> section, and <i>Vaccination in Later Life</i> section</p> <p>For screening, see also <i>83 Chlamydia screening coverage</i>, <i>Cancer in Healthy Life</i> section, and <i>178 Access to diabetic retinopathy screening</i></p>										
End of life care	227 Proportion of deaths at home (%)	39.8%	35.8%	43.7%		—	▶	Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	n/a	✓
Satisfaction with primary care services	228 Experience of access to GP services (% positive responses to survey question)	74.9%	72.2%	76.3%		—	no data	Jul 2012 - Mar 2013	NHSOF	✓
	229 Overall experience of GP services (% positive responses to survey question)	84.0%	82.1%	86.7%		◀	no data	Jul 2012 - Mar 2013	NHSOF	✓
	230 Overall experience of GP out of hours services (% positive responses to survey question)	61.8%	62.9%	70.2%		—	no data	Jul 2012 - Mar 2013	NHSOF	✓
NHS health checks	231 Offered an NHS health check (% of eligible people aged 40-74)	20.0%	20.6%	16.5%		▶	no data	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
	232 Take up of NHS health checks (% of people offered health checks)	12.5%	45.2%	49.1%		▶	no data	2012/2013	PHOF	✓
Admission to hospital	233 All cause elective hospital admissions (rate per 1,000 population)	123.2	117.9	124.6		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	234 All cause emergency hospital admissions (rate per 1,000 population)	86.8	80.9	87.4		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	235 Emergency readmissions within 30 days of discharge from hospital (%)	12.2%	12.0%	11.8%		▶	◀	2010/2011	PHOF, NHSOF	✗

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Frame-works	Updated
Dental health	236 Spend per head on dental problems	£73	£65	£65		—	—	2011/2012	n/a	✓
	237 Adults accessing NHS dentistry (% visiting a dentist in last 2 years)	48.1%	47.1%	52.5%		◀	◀	Mar 2013	n/a	✓
	238 Experience of access to NHS dental services (% able to get an appointment)	92.2%	89.6%	93.0%		◀	no data	Jul 2012 - Mar 2013	NHSOF	✓
	239 Overall experience of NHS dental services (% positive responses to survey question)	81.6%	80.0%	84.0%		▶	no data	Jul 2012 - Mar 2013	NHSOF	✓
See also 53 Children accessing NHS dentistry										

Croydon Council

Appendix 1: Going further

The England range column of the Croydon Key Dataset enables users to assess Croydon’s performance or levels of need in relation to England and London.

- Significantly worse/higher need than England average
- Not significantly different from England average
- Significantly better/lower need than England average
- No significance can be calculated



It illustrates the **average rate for England** for each indicator, shown by the vertical dark line running through the centre) and the range of results for all local authorities/PCTs in England.

The further to the **left of the column** that Croydon (the circle) lies, the ‘worse’ the performance, or the higher the need.

The **further to the right** of the column that Croydon lies, the ‘better’ the performance, or the lower the need.

If the circle lies in the darker grey section in the middle of the England range column, Croydon lies in the middle 50% of values in England.

If the circle lies in the light grey area to the left of the dark grey bar, it is in the **worst 25%** (or 25% with highest need) in the country.

If the circle lies in the light grey area to the right of the dark grey bar, it is in the **best 25%** (or 25% with lowest need) in the country.

Example 1

Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend
11 First-time entrants to the youth justice system (rate per 100,000 10-17 year olds)	663	585	537		◀	◀

The red circle shows that the Croydon rate is statistically significantly worse than the England average. The position of the circle shows that Croydon is in the worst 25% of local authorities, and the Croydon rate is also worse than the London average (indicated by the diamond).

The trend columns show that compared with 1 year ago and 3 years ago, Croydon’s performance is getting worse in relation to other local authorities.

This is an example of an indicator that may be highlighted as a challenge for Croydon, because performance is poor compared with other local authorities and is deteriorating over time.

Example 2

Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend
143 Incidence of all cancers (rate per 100,000 population)	369	366	387		▶	▶

The green circle shows that the Croydon rate is statistically significantly better than the England average. The position of the circle shows that Croydon is in the middle 50% of local authorities, and the Croydon rate is similar to the London average (indicated by the diamond).

The trend columns show that compared with 1 year ago and 3 years ago, Croydon’s performance is getting better in relation to other local authorities.

This is an example of an indicator that may be highlighted as a good news story for Croydon, because performance is better than the England average and is improving over time.

Example 3

Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend
203 Spend per head on mental health	£190	£255	£212		◀	◀

The white circle shows that statistical significance cannot be calculated for this indicator, however it is still possible to judge performance by the position of the circle. The position of the circle shows that Croydon is in the middle 50% of local authorities, but to the left of the England average, so it may be considered only slightly worse than the England average.

The trend columns show that compared with 1 year ago and 3 years ago, Croydon’s performance is getting worse in relation to other local authorities.

This is an example of an indicator that may be highlighted as an emerging issue for Croydon, because although performance is currently only slightly worse than the England average, it is deteriorating over time.